



Risk Level

Risk Level	Material State	Type of Use	Examples
Category 1 Lower Exposure Potential	Solid: Bound in a substrate or matrix Liquid: Water-based liquid suspension or gels Gas: No potential for release into air (when handling)	No thermal or mechanical stress	Non-destructive handling of solid engineered nanoparticle composites or nanoparticles permanently bonded to a substrate.
Category 2 Moderate Exposure Potential	Solid: Powders or pellets Liquid: Solid-based liquid suspension or gels Gas: Potential for release into air (when handling)	Thermal or mechanical stress induced	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pouring, heating, or mixing liquid suspensions, or operations with high degree of agitation involved - Weighing or transferring powders or pellets - Changing bedding out of laboratory animal cages
Category 3 Higher Exposure Potential	Solid: Powders or pellets with extreme potential for release into air Gas: Suspended in gas	N/A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Generating or manipulating nanomaterials in gas phase or in aerosol form - Furnace operations - Cleaning reactors - Changing filter elements - Cleaning dust collection systems used to capture nanomaterials - High speed abrading/ grinding nanocomposite materials



 Risk Level (continued)

	Category 1	Category 2	Category 3
Engineering Controls	<p>Fume hood or biosafety cabinet: Perform work with open containers in liquid suspension or gels in a laboratory-type fume hood or biosafety cabinet, as practical.</p>	<p>Fume hood, biosafety cabinet, or enclosed system: Perform work in laboratory-type fume hood or biosafety cabinet (must be ducted in conjunction with volatile compounds), powder handling enclosures, or enclosed system (i.e. glove box)</p>	<p>Enclosed system: Perform work in enclosed system (i.e., glove box, glove bag, or sealed chamber)</p>
Work Practices	<p>Storage: Store in sealed container and secondary containment with other compatible chemicals. Label container with identify of content, including the word “nano”</p> <p>Preparation: Line workstation with absorbent materials</p> <p>Transfer: Transfer between locations in sealed containers with secondary containment</p> <p>Housekeeping: Clean all surfaces potentially contaminated with nanomaterials at the end of each operation with HEPA vacuum or wet methods. DO NOT SWEEP or use compressed air</p> <p>Hygiene: Wash hands frequently</p>	<p>Follow all Category 1 Work practices, including:</p> <p>Access: Restrict access to authorized individuals</p> <p>Signage: Post signs in the workplace</p> <p>Materials: Use anti-static paper and/ or sticky mats when handling powders</p>	<p>Follow all Category 2 Work practices</p>
Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)	<p>Safety glasses with side shields; face shield where splash potential occurs; disposable gloves; laboratory coat; long pants; closed-toe shoes</p>	<p>Chemical splash goggles; two layers of disposable, chemical-resistant gloves; lab coat made of non-woven fabrics with elastic at the wrists (Tyvek); closed-toe shoes with disposable shoe coverings; proper respiratory protection may be necessary</p>	<p>Wear all PPE listed in Category 2, including: disposable Tyvek-type coveralls with head coverage and proper respiratory protection may be necessary. Consult EHS for assistance.</p>



Work Practice Controls

Category 1 Work Practices

- Store in sealed container with secondary containment with other compatible chemicals
- Label chemical container with the identity of contents and include the term “nano-” as descriptor
- Transfer in sealed container with secondary containment
- Prepare workspace by lining with absorbent materials
- Clean all surfaces potentially contaminated with nanomaterials at the end of each operation using a HEPA vacuum and/or wet methods
- Wash hands frequently. Upon leaving the work area, remove any PPE worn and wash hands, forearms, face, and neck
- Notify in advance of animal facility and cage labeling/management requirements if dosing animals with nanomaterials

Category 2 Work Practices

- Follow all work practices listed in Category 1 INCLUDING:
- Restrict access to workspace
- Post signage in appropriate areas
- Use anti-static paper and/or sticky mats when handling powders

Category 3 Work Practices

- Follow all work practices listed in Category 2